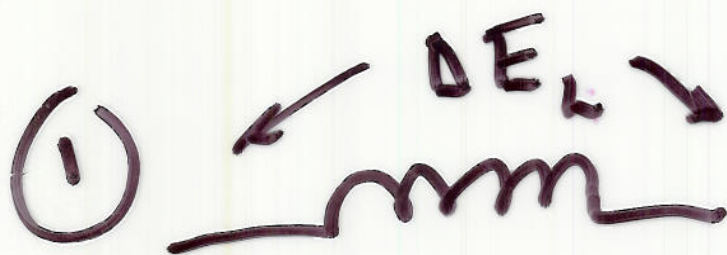


1 $\phi$  L-R rectifier

Derive:

$$\frac{\Delta i(\text{ripple})}{I_{DC}} = \frac{5.5 P_{DC}(\text{load})}{f W_L}$$

}? where from



energy stored in L

Assume

$E(\text{load})$  is fixed  
DC over time scale  $E_{AC}$

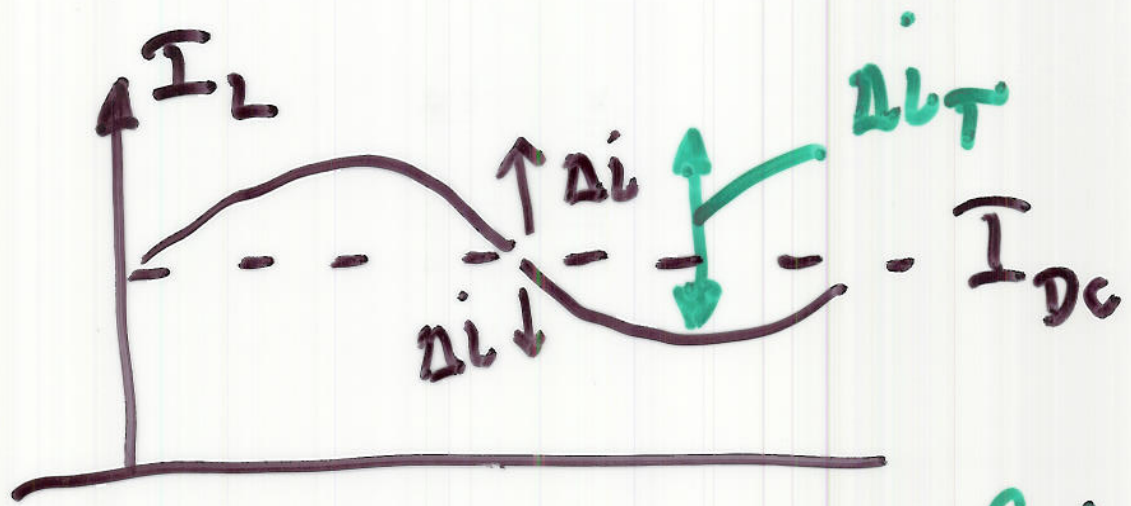
$$E_{AC}^{(rms)} L$$

$$\frac{\Delta E_L}{L} \Delta t \equiv \Delta i$$

$$\Delta E_L = E_{AC}^{(rms)} - E_{DC} \approx 0.11 E_{DC} \text{ Constant over } \Delta t$$

$$\Delta t \approx \frac{1}{2 f_{mains}} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ cycle duration}$$

$$\Delta i = 0.11 E_{DC} / L (2f_m) \text{ for up cycle}$$



Total  $\Delta i_T \equiv 2\Delta i$  Careful

$$\frac{\Delta i_T}{I_{DC}} = 100\% * \frac{\Delta i_T}{I_{DC}} = \frac{11.1 E_{DC}}{Lf I_{DC}}$$

in % multiply  $\frac{I_{DC}}{I_{DC}}$

$$\frac{\Delta i_T}{I_{DC}} = \frac{11.1 E_{DC} I_{DC}}{f L I_{DC}^2} = \frac{11.1}{2f} \frac{P_{DC}}{W_L(DC)}$$

$$= \frac{5.5}{f} \frac{P_{DC}}{W_L(DC)}$$